

The relevance of multidisciplinary interaction in MCD gene discovery

Grazia M.S. Mancini, MD PhD

Clinical geneticist

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Athens, EPNS 2019 Satellite Meeting

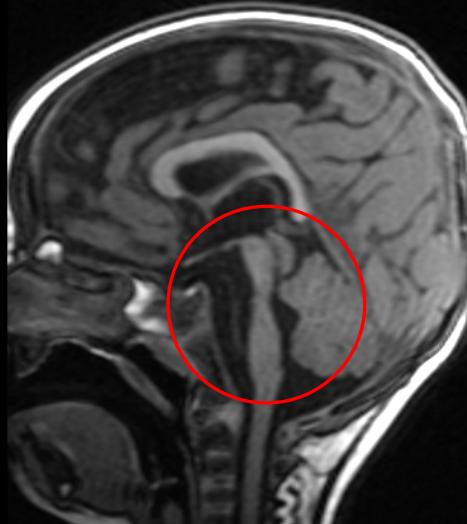
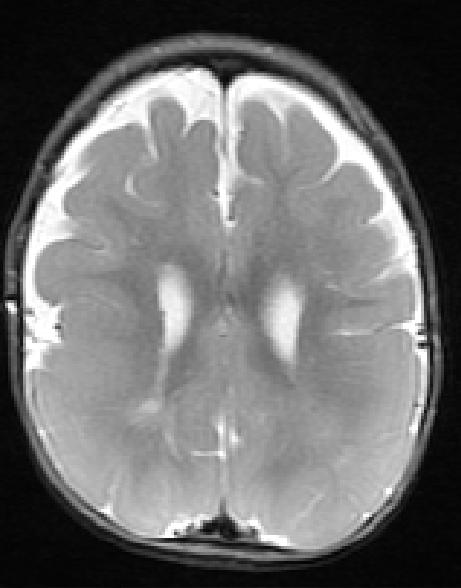
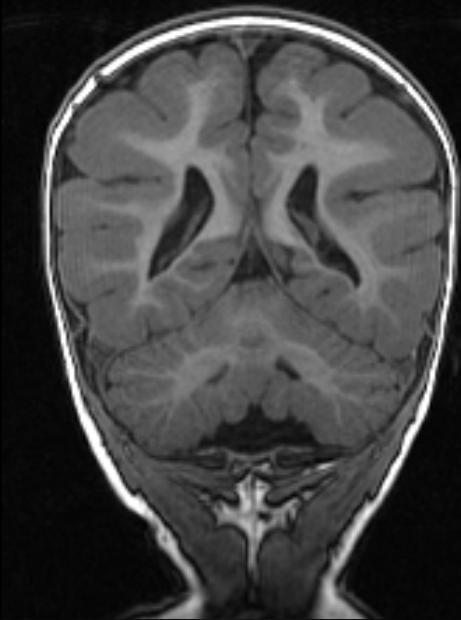
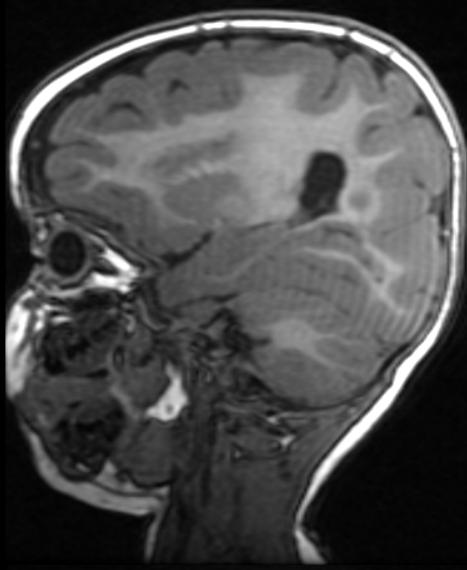
September 17th, 2019

The perspective of the clinical geneticist on multidisciplinary collaboration in MCD research

- 1) Interaction among neurologists, geneticists and neuroradiologists (*MACF1*)
- 2) Interaction with colleague dysmorphologists (*INTS8* and *INTS1*)
- 3) Interactions needed ... when the exome lets you down (*SMPD4*)

1 – Interaction with neurologists, geneticists and radiologists

(Bill Dobyns' multicenter review session)

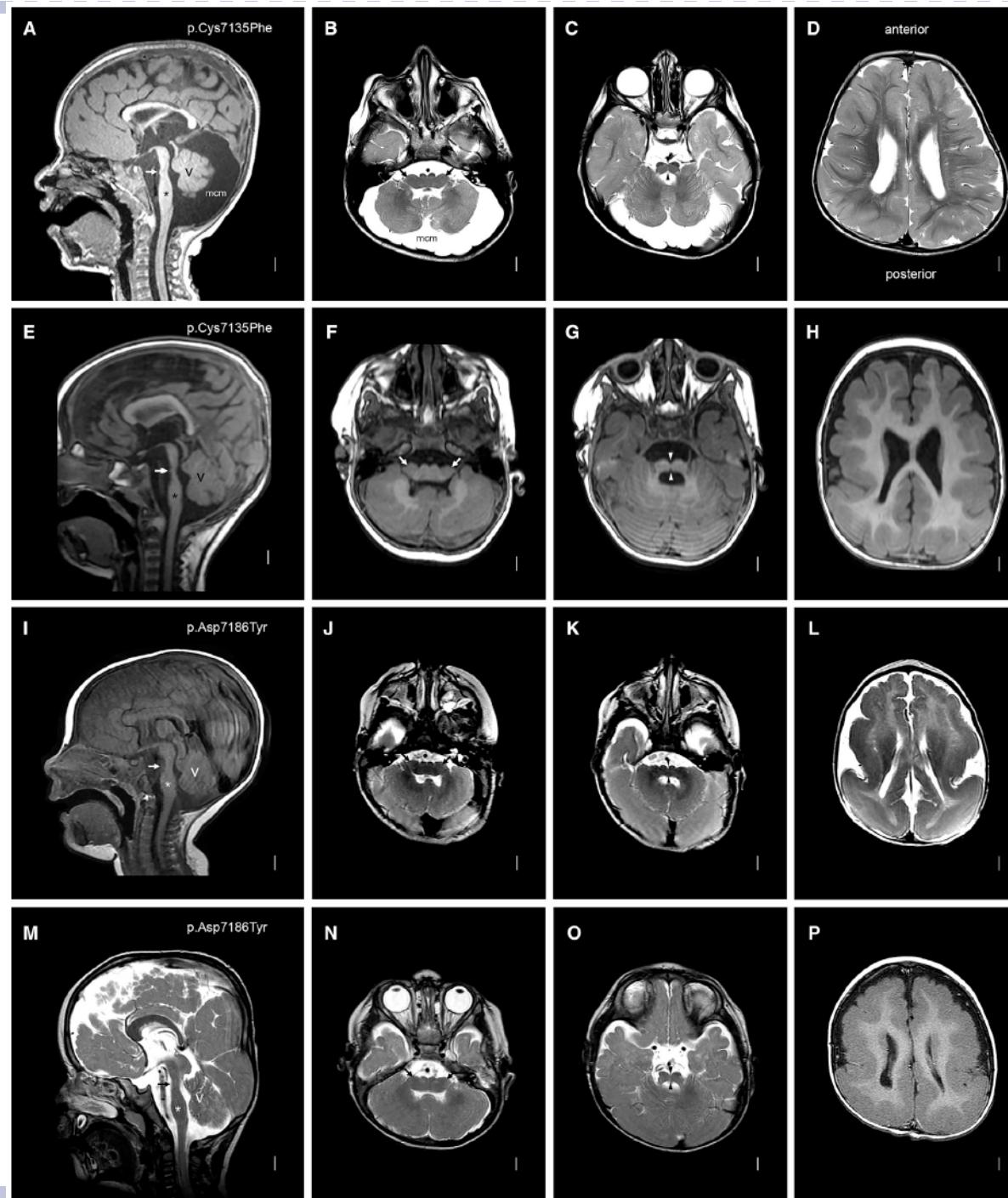


10 yr male
Seizures
Spasticity
No speech

MRI:
-P>A
pachygryia,
-Narrow pons,
-Mildly thick
medulla

Exome:

-NM_012090.5(MACF1):c.15530G>T, p.(Cys5177Phe), de novo.



Bill Dobyns, Dan Doherty:

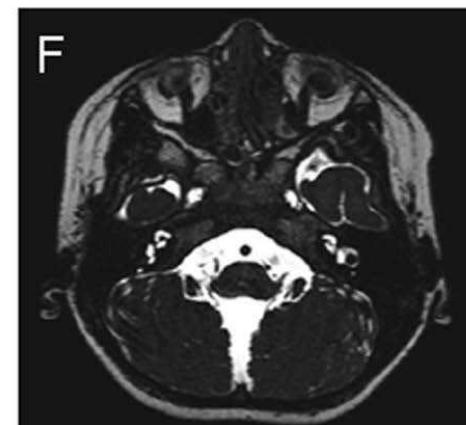
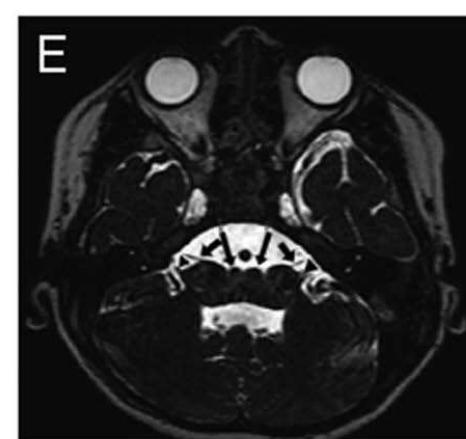
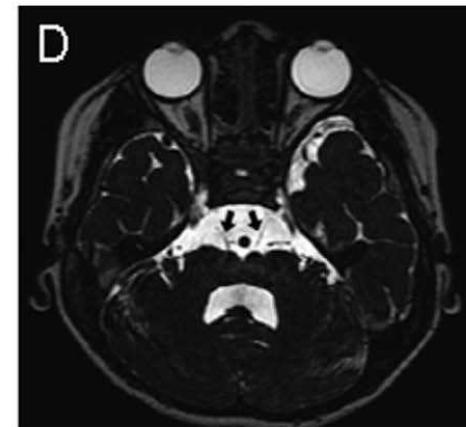
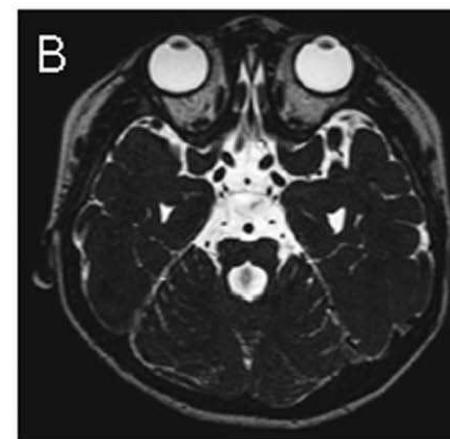
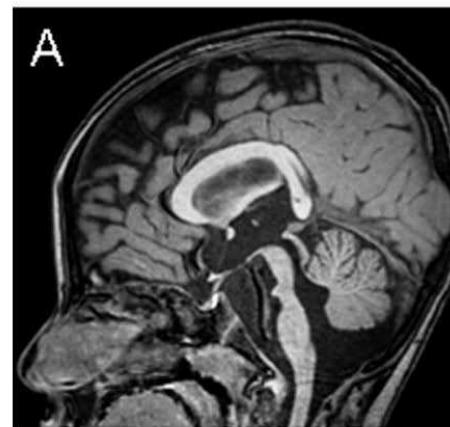
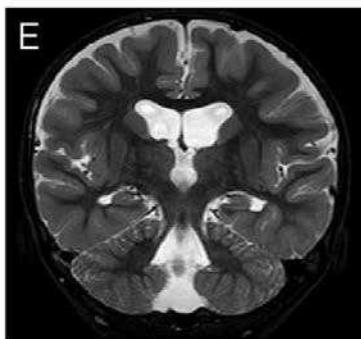
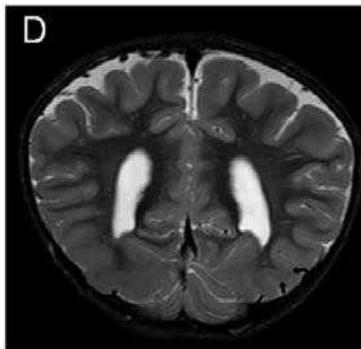
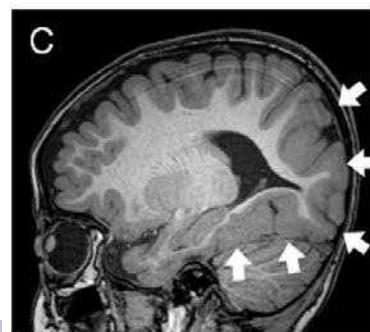
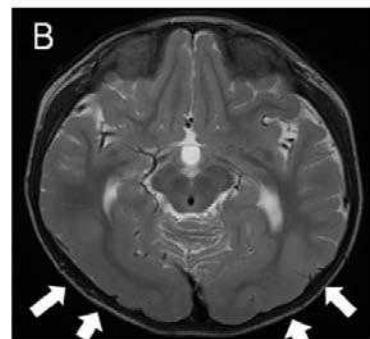
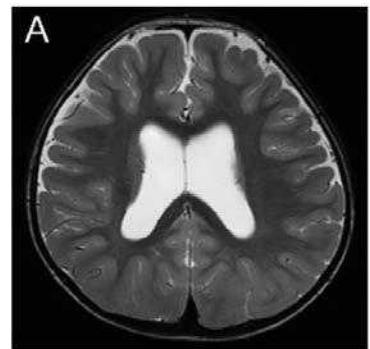
Distinctive and recognizable pattern in 8 unrelated individuals

Pontine Malformation, Undecussated Pyramidal Tracts, and Regional Polymicrogyria: A New Syndrome

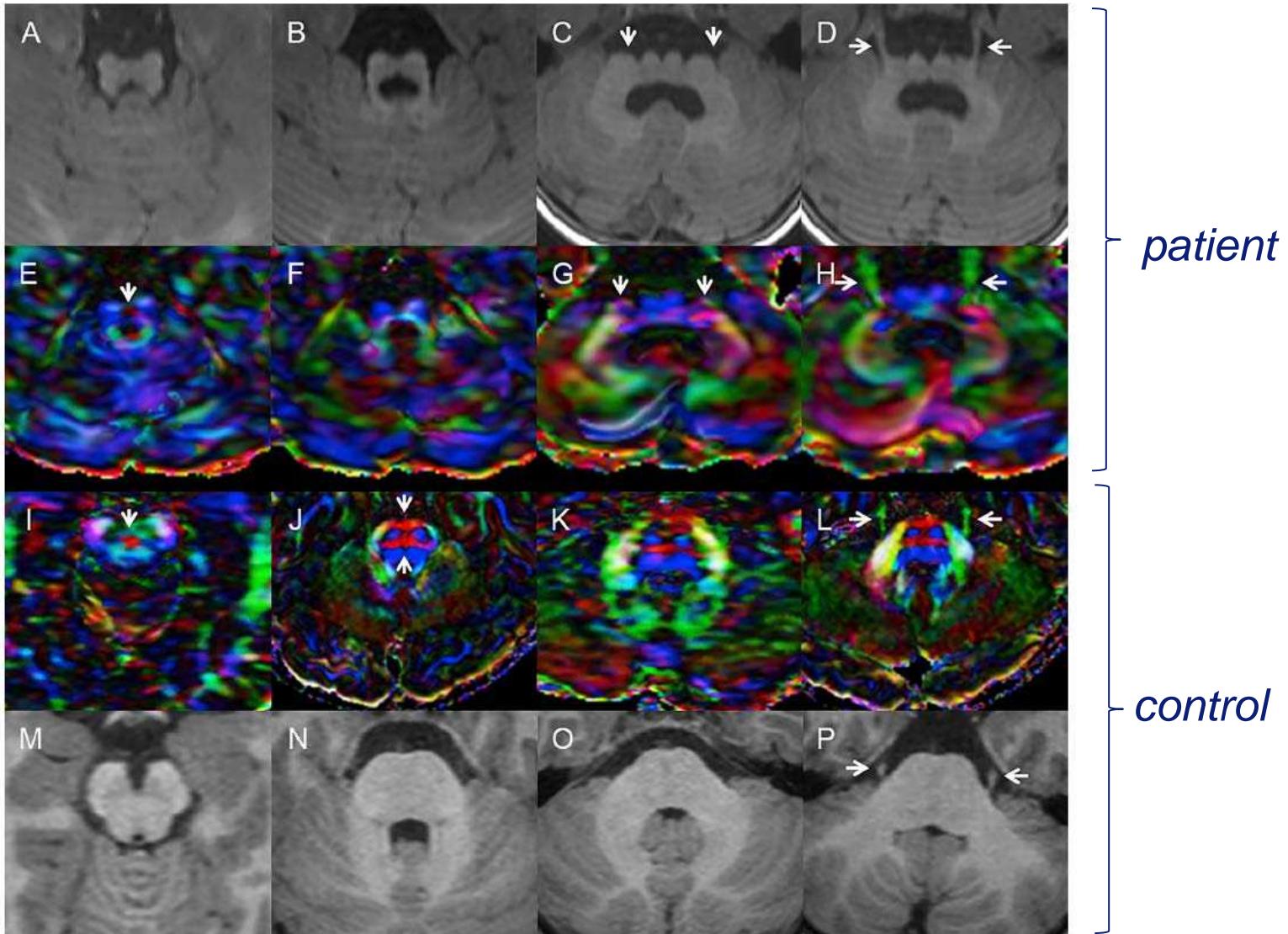
Kaori Irahara MD ^{a,b,*}, Yoshiaki Saito MD PhD ^a, Kenji Sugai MD PhD ^a, Eiji Nakagawa MD, PhD ^a, Takashi Saito MD PhD ^a, Hirofumi Komaki MD PhD ^a, Yasuhiro Nakata MD PhD ^c, Noriko Sato MD PhD ^c, Kazumi Baba MD ^d, Toshiyuki Yamamoto MD PhD ^e, Wai-Man Chan BS ^{f,g}, Caroline Andrews MS ^{f,g}, Elizabeth C. Engle MD ^{f,g}, Masayuki Sasaki MD PhD ^a

Pediatric Neurology 50 (2014) 384–388

K. Irahara et al. / Pediatric Neurology 50 (2014) 384–388



DTI: defect in midline crossing tracts

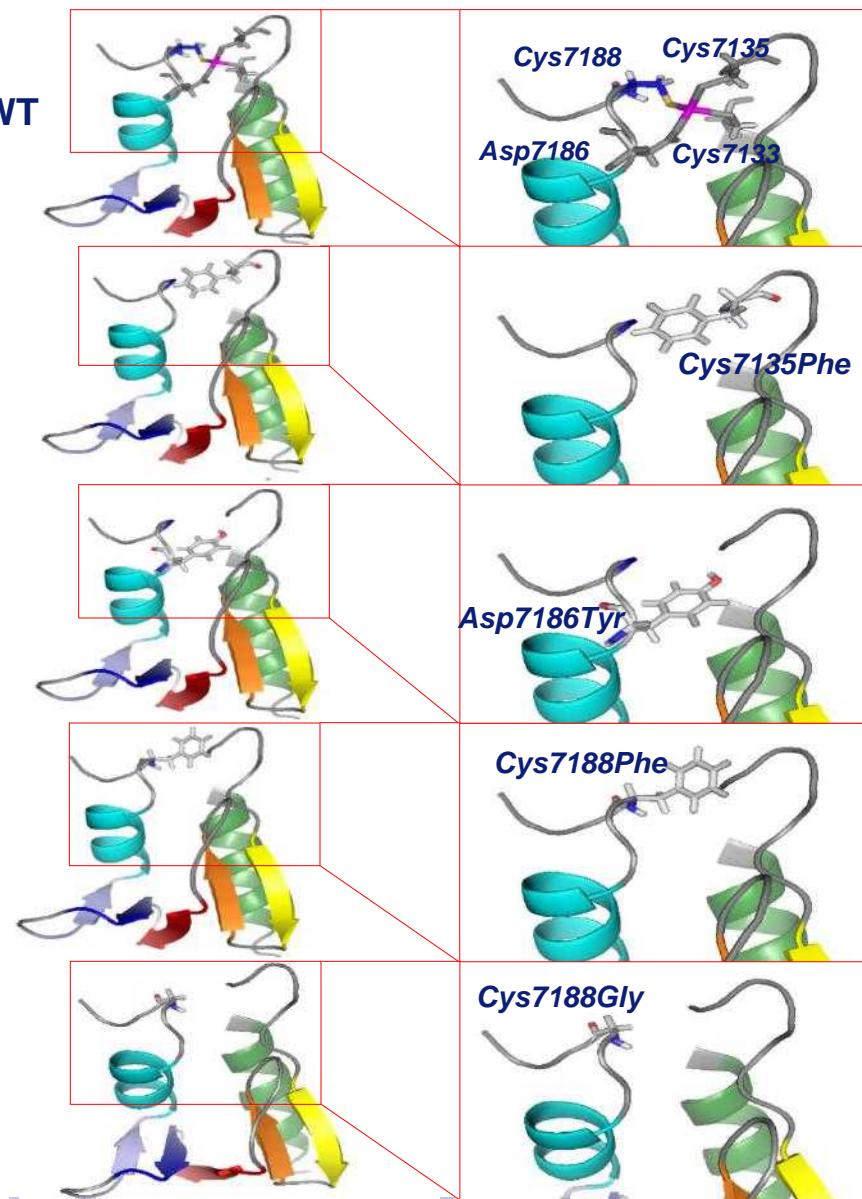
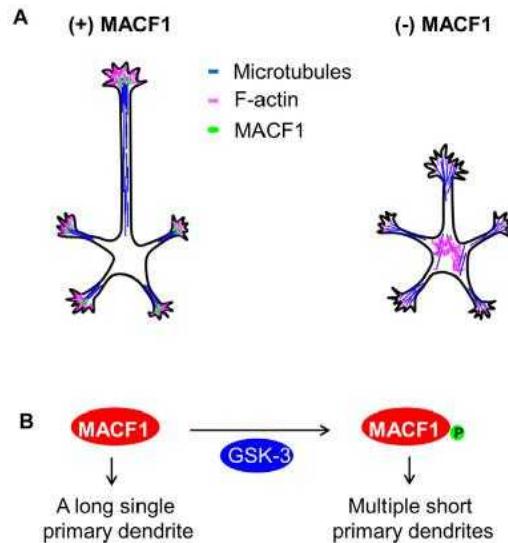


Marjolein Dremmen, Neuroradiologist

MACF1 Mutations Encoding Highly Conserved Zinc-Binding Residues of the GAR Domain Cause Defects in Neuronal Migration and Axon Guidance

William B. Dobyns,^{1,2,3,24,*} Kimberly A. Aldinger,^{3,24} Gisele E. Ishak,^{3,4,24} Ghayda M. Mirzaa,^{1,3} Andrew E. Timms,⁵ Megan E. Grout,¹ Marjolein H.G. Dremmen,^{6,7} Rachel Schot,⁸ Laura Vandervore,¹ Marjon A. van Slegtenhorst,⁸ Martina Wilke,⁸ Esmee Kastelein,⁸ Arthur S. Lee,^{9,10} Brenda J. Barry,⁹ Katherine R. Chao,¹⁰ Krzysztof Szczaluba,¹¹ Joyce Kobori,¹² Andrea Hanson-Kahn,^{13,14} Jonathan A. Bernstein,¹⁴ Lucinda Carr,¹⁵ Felice D'Arco,¹⁵ Kaori Miyana,¹⁶ Tetsuya Okazaki,¹⁷ Yoshiaki Saito,¹⁷ Masayuki Sasaki,¹⁸ Soma Das,¹⁹ Marsha M. Wheeler,^{20,21} Michael J. Bamshad,^{1,20,21} Deborah A. Nickerson,^{20,21} University of Washington Center for Mendelian Genomics,²¹ Center for Mendelian Genomics at the Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard,¹⁰ Elizabeth C. Engle,^{9,10,22,23} Frans W. Verheijen,⁸ Dan Doherty,^{1,3,24} and Grazia M.S. Mancini^{8,24,*}

The American Journal of Human Genetics 103, 1–13, December 6, 2018



2 – Interaction with dysmorphologists: reverse phenotyping

SPECIAL ARTICLE

Next-Generation Sequencing Demands Next-Generation Phenotyping

Raoul C.M. Hennekam¹* and Leslie G. Biesecker²

¹Department of Pediatrics and Translational Genetics, Academic Medical Center, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, The Netherlands;

²Genetic Disease Research Branch, National Human Genome Research Institute, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland

For the Deep Phenotyping Special Issue

Received 27 September 2011; accepted revised manuscript 8 January 2012.

Published online 13 February 2012 in Wiley Online Library (www.wiley.com/humanmutation). DOI: 10.1002/humu.22048

Human Mutation

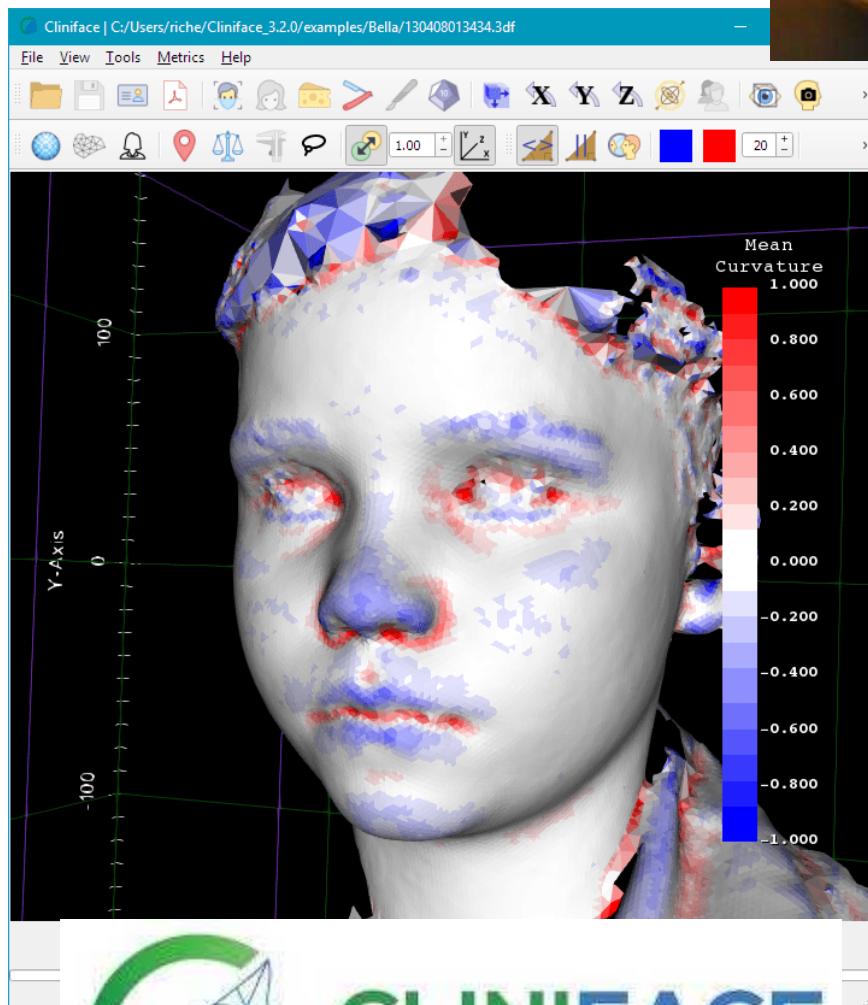


Persona = Latin word for the ancient resonating (= *per-sonare*) theater masks

Who needs the clinical dysmorphologist?

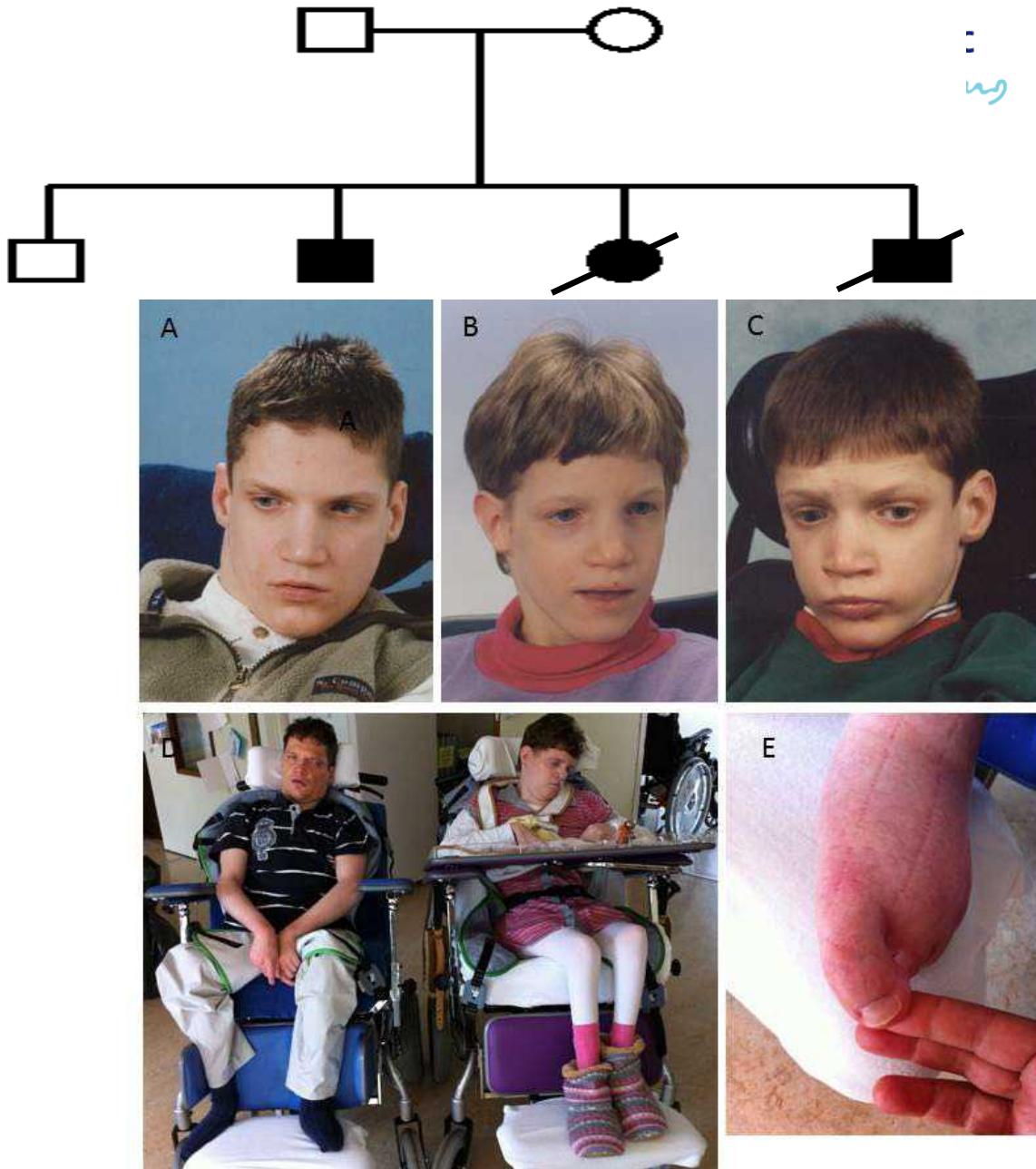


Face2gene



CLINIFACE
UNLOCKING FACIAL CLUES

1983, 2003, 2013, 2017



Face dysmorphism

Abnormal toes

Severe DD

Epilepsy

Blindness

Absent speech

Spasticity

J. Hoogeboom, G. Mancini, R. Oegema

2003, MRI: Cerebellar Hypoplasia and Periventricular Nodular Heterotopia

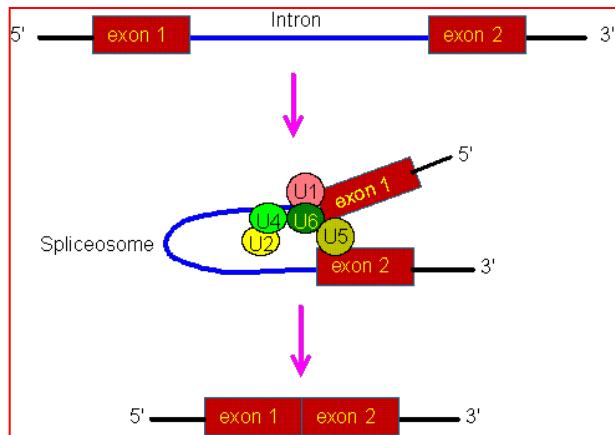




WGS: INT, Integrator complex subunits

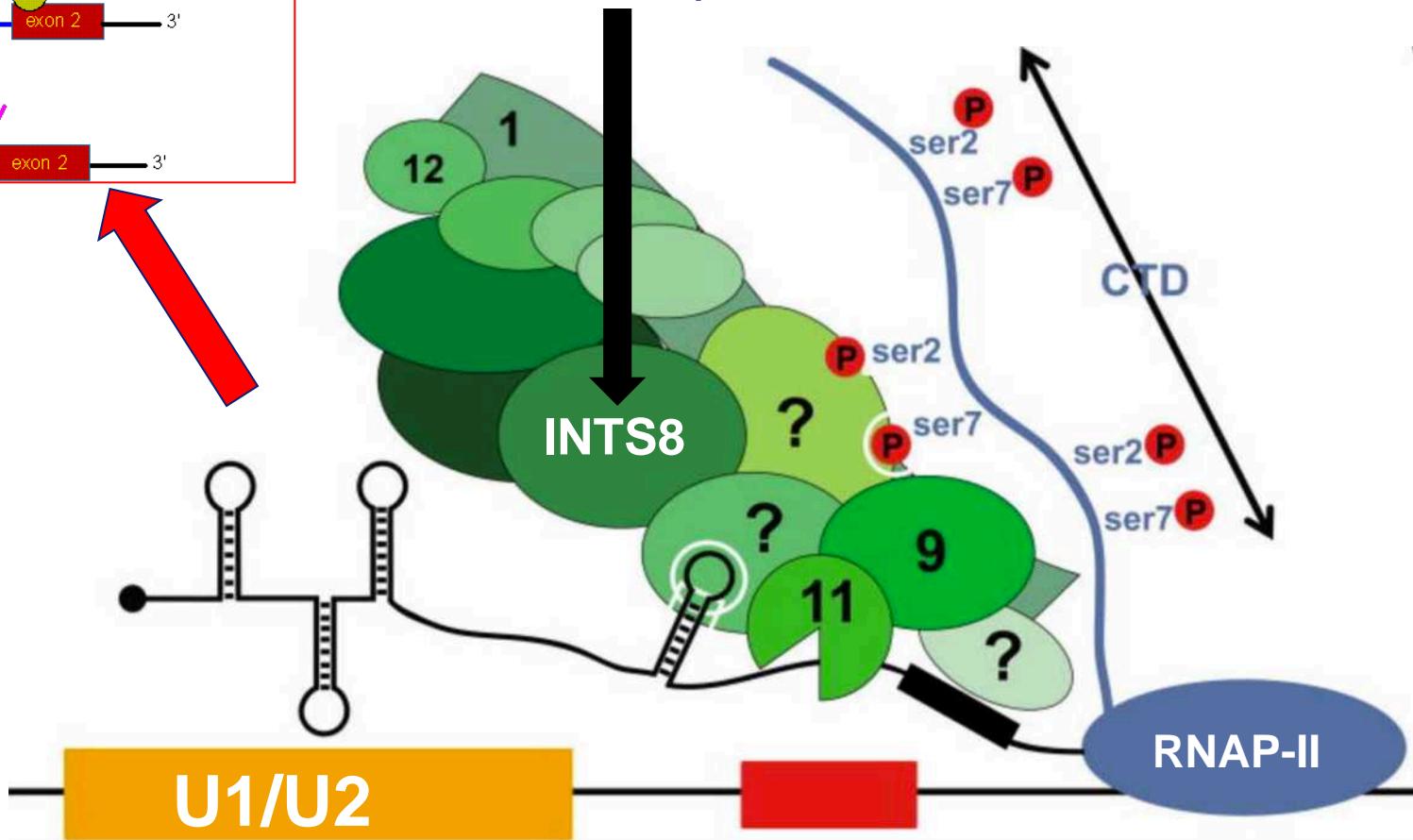
Oegema R et al.

PLOS Genetics | <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1006809> May 25, 2017



INTS8:

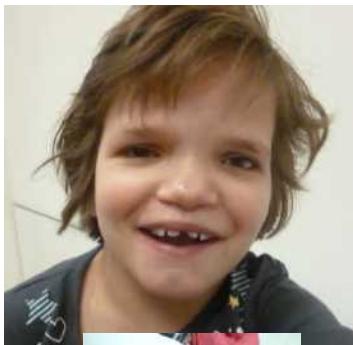
- c.893A>G, p.Asp298Gly + affecting splicing
- c.2917_2925del, p.Glu972_Leu974del



D. Baillat and E. Wagner, Cell, 2005

Distinctive dysmorphic features

Fam 1



Fam 2



Fam 3



Courtesy Dr A.S. Brooks

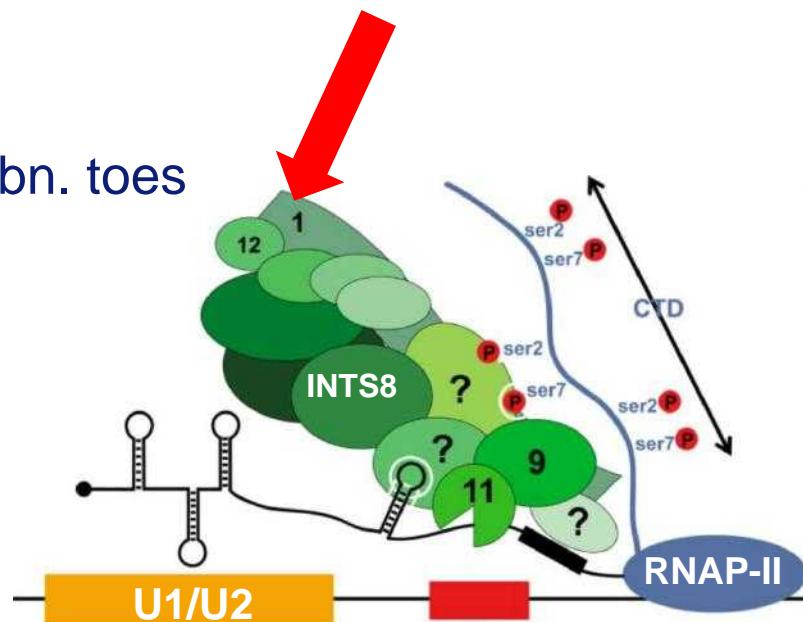
WES:

INTS1 / KIAA1440
**c.5351C>A,
p.Ser1784***
homozygous

Severe ID, SS, cataract, dysmorphism, abn. toes



INTS8



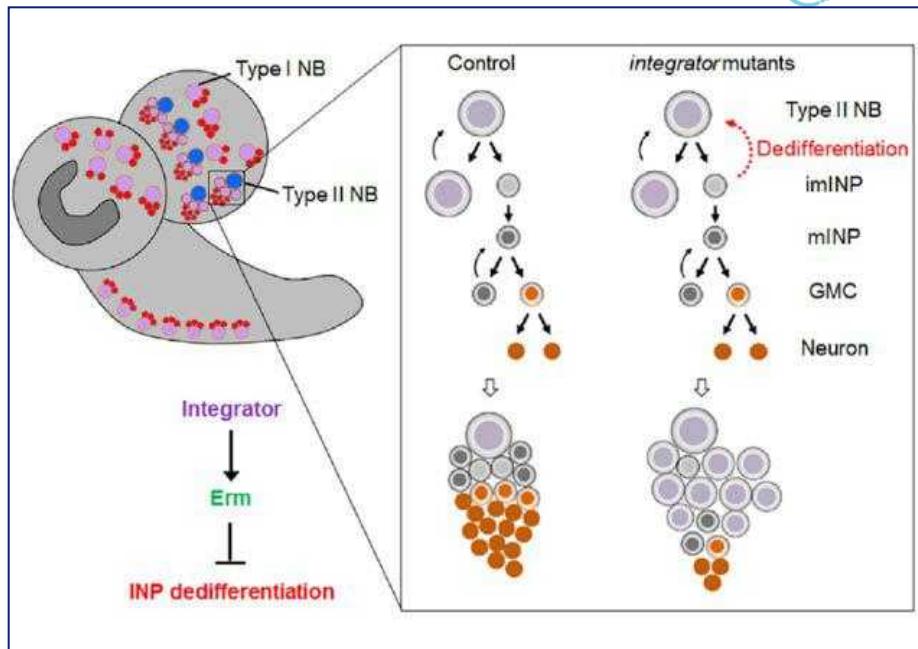
WES: Marjon van Slegtenhorst, Martina Wilke

Integrator in cortical development

April 2019

The Integrator Complex Prevents Dedifferentiation of Intermediate Neural Progenitors back into Neural Stem Cells

Yingjie Zhang,^{1,2,11} Chwee Tat Koe,^{3,11} Ye Sing Tan,^{1,11} Joses Ho,⁴ Patrick Tan,^{3,5,6,7} Fengwei Yu,^{1,2,8} Wing-Kin Sung,^{3,10} and Hongyan Wang^{1,2,9,12,*}



- Neural progenitor-specific depletion of INTS1 and INTS8 induces ectopic type II neuroblasts and increased de-differentiation to INP
- Possibly, the PNH observed in affected individuals results from abnormal NP differentiation (rather than migration)

Biallelic sequence variants in *INTS1* in patients with developmental delays, cataracts, and craniofacial anomalies

Max Krall¹ · Stephanie Htun¹ · Rhonda E. Schnur² · Alice S. Brooks³ · Laura Baker⁴ ·
Alejandra de Alba Campomanes⁵ · Ryan E. Lamont⁶ · Karen W. Gripp⁴ · Care 4 Rare Canada Consortium ·
Dina Schneidman-Duhovny^{7,8} · A. Micheil Innes⁶ · Grazia M. S. Mancini³ · Anne M. Slavotinek¹

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Journal of Molecular Neuroscience
https://doi.org/10.1007/s12031-019-01393-x



Biallelic *INTS1* Mutations Cause a Rare Neurodevelopmental Disorder in Two Chinese Siblings

Xuemin Zhang¹ · Yajian Wang² · Fang Yang³ · Jilai Tang¹ · Xiaoyan Xu¹ · Li Yang¹ · Xiu-An Yang³ · De Wu¹

Received: 22 April 2019 / Accepted: 29 July 2019
Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2019

Table 1 Clinical phenotype of individuals with CCFDN and mutations in *INTS1*

| | Our patients | | Reported patients with <i>INTS1</i> variants | Reported patients with <i>INTS8</i> variants | CCFDN patients |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------|
| Patients | Proband | Brother | Eight patients | Three patients | |
| Diagnostic age | 5 years | 11 years | 21 months~19 years | 30~35 years | > 1 year |
| Gene, inheritance | <i>INTS1</i> , AR | <i>INTS1</i> , AR | <i>INTS1</i> , AR (8/8) | <i>INTS8</i> , AR (3/3) | <i>CTDP1</i> , AR |
| Cataract | + | + | + (8/8) | – (3/3) | + |
| Facial dysmorphism | + | + | + (8/8) | + (3/3) | + |
| Neuropathy (peripheral nervous) | – | – | NR | NR | + |
| Short stature | + | + | + (8/8) | + (3/3) | + |
| Cognitive delay | Severe | Severe | Severe | Severe (3/3) | Mild |
| Language development | No | No | No (8/8)* | No (3/3) | Yes |
| Motor impairment | + | + | + (7/8) | + (3/3) | + |
| Seizures | – | – | – (7/8) | + (3/3) | NR |
| Brain MRI scan | – | – | + (3/8) | + (3/3) | +/- |
| Skeletal/limb positive symptoms | + | + | + (5/8) | + (3/3) | + |
| Genitourinary | + | + | NR | NR | +/- |
| Autism spectrum disorder | + | – | + (4/5) [#] | NR | NR |

On-line 19 Aug 2019

CCFDN is caused by mutation in CTDP1

Partial deficiency of the C-terminal-domain phosphatase of RNA polymerase II is associated with congenital cataracts facial dysmorphism neuropathy syndrome

Raymonda Varon^{1,16}, Rebecca Gooding^{2,16}, Christina Steglich¹, Lorna Marns², Hua Tang³, Dora Angelicheva², Kian Kiun Yong², Petra Ambrugger¹, Anke Reinhold^{1,4}, Bharti Morar², Frank Baas⁵, Marcel Kwa⁵, Ivailo Turney⁶, Velina Guerguelcheva⁶, Ivo Kremensky⁷, Hanns Lochmüller⁸, Andrea Müllner-Eidenböck⁹, Luciano Merlini¹⁰, Luitgard Neumann¹, Joachim Bürger^{1,11}, Maggie Walter⁸, Kathryn Swoboda¹², P K Thomas¹³, Arpad von Moers⁴, Neil Risch^{14,15} & Luba Kalaydjieva²

Congenital cataracts facial dysmorphism neuropathy (CCFDN) syndrome (OMIM 604168) is an autosomal recessive developmental disorder that occurs in an endogamous group of Vlax Roma (Gypsies; refs. 1–3). We previously localized the

CTDP1



A

INTS1



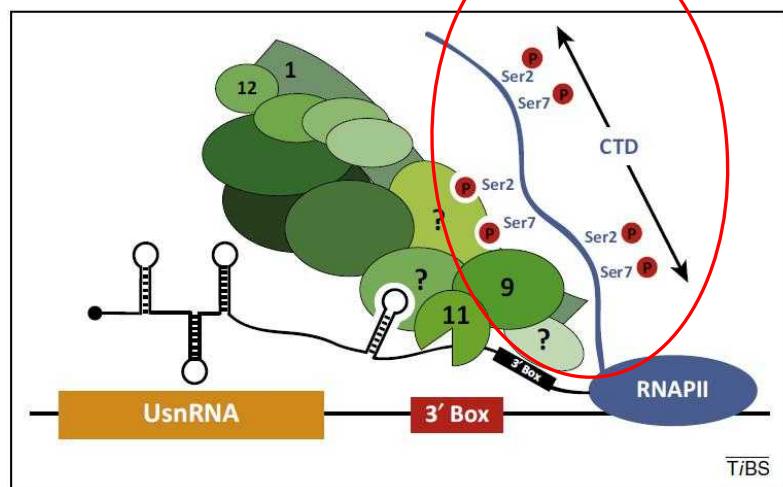
INTS8



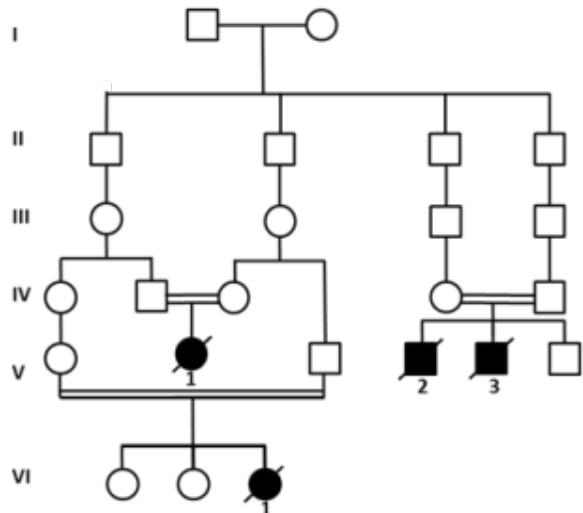
Developmental abnormalities include congenital cataracts and microcornea, hypomyelination of the peripheral nervous system, impaired physical growth, delayed early motor and intellectual development, facial dysmorphism and hypogonadism^{1–3}. Central ner

Trends in Biochemical Sciences May 2015, Vol. 40, No. 5

D. Baillat & E. Wagner



3 – Interactions...when the exome lets you down

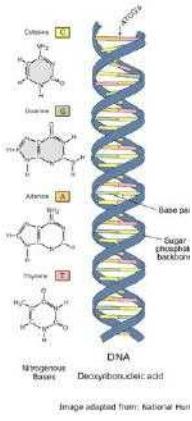
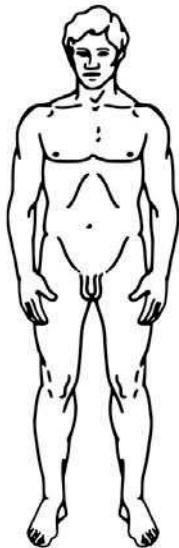


Since 2002 in follow-up, large consanguineous pedigree, all affected share the **same phenotype**:

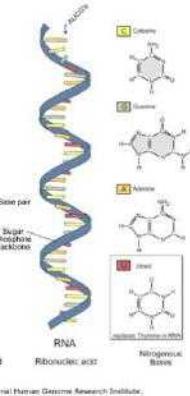
- Primary microcephaly with simplified gyral pattern and hypomyelination
 - No developmental milestones
 - Congenital arthrogryposis of hands and feet
 - Early death
-
- **Linkage analysis:** one large region of homozygosity on chrom 2q22, shared by all affected > MUTATION LOCUS (300 genes)

2016 Exome sequencing: no mutation!

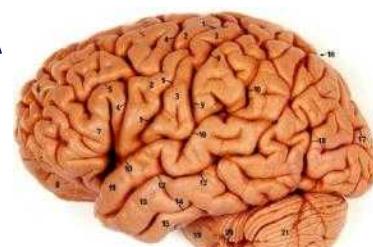
2017 > RNaseq



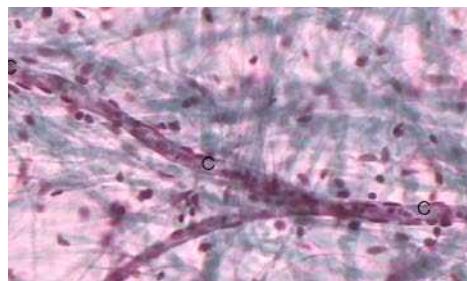
DNA



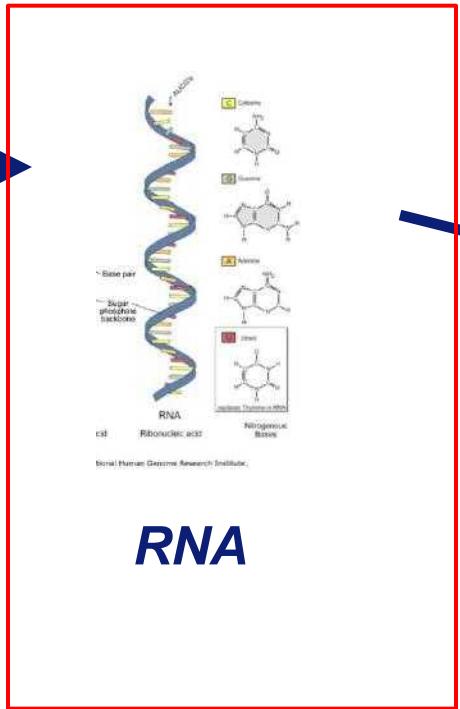
RNA



ORGAN



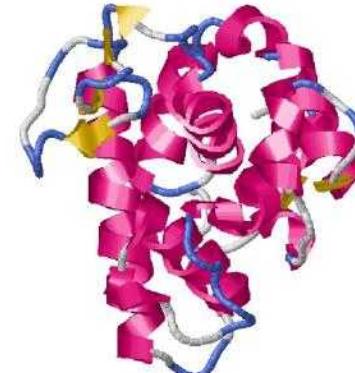
TISSUE



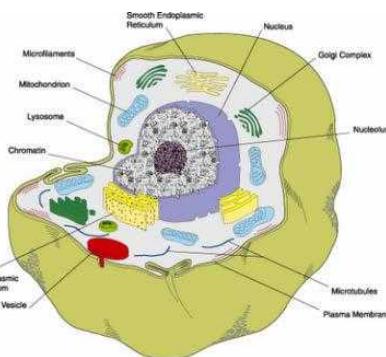
APPLICATIONS OF NEXT-GENERATION SEQUENCING

Translating RNA sequencing into clinical diagnostics: opportunities and challenges

Sara A. Byron¹, Kendall R. Van Keuren-Jensen², David M. Engelthaler³, John D. Carpenter⁴ and David W. Craig⁵



PROTEIN

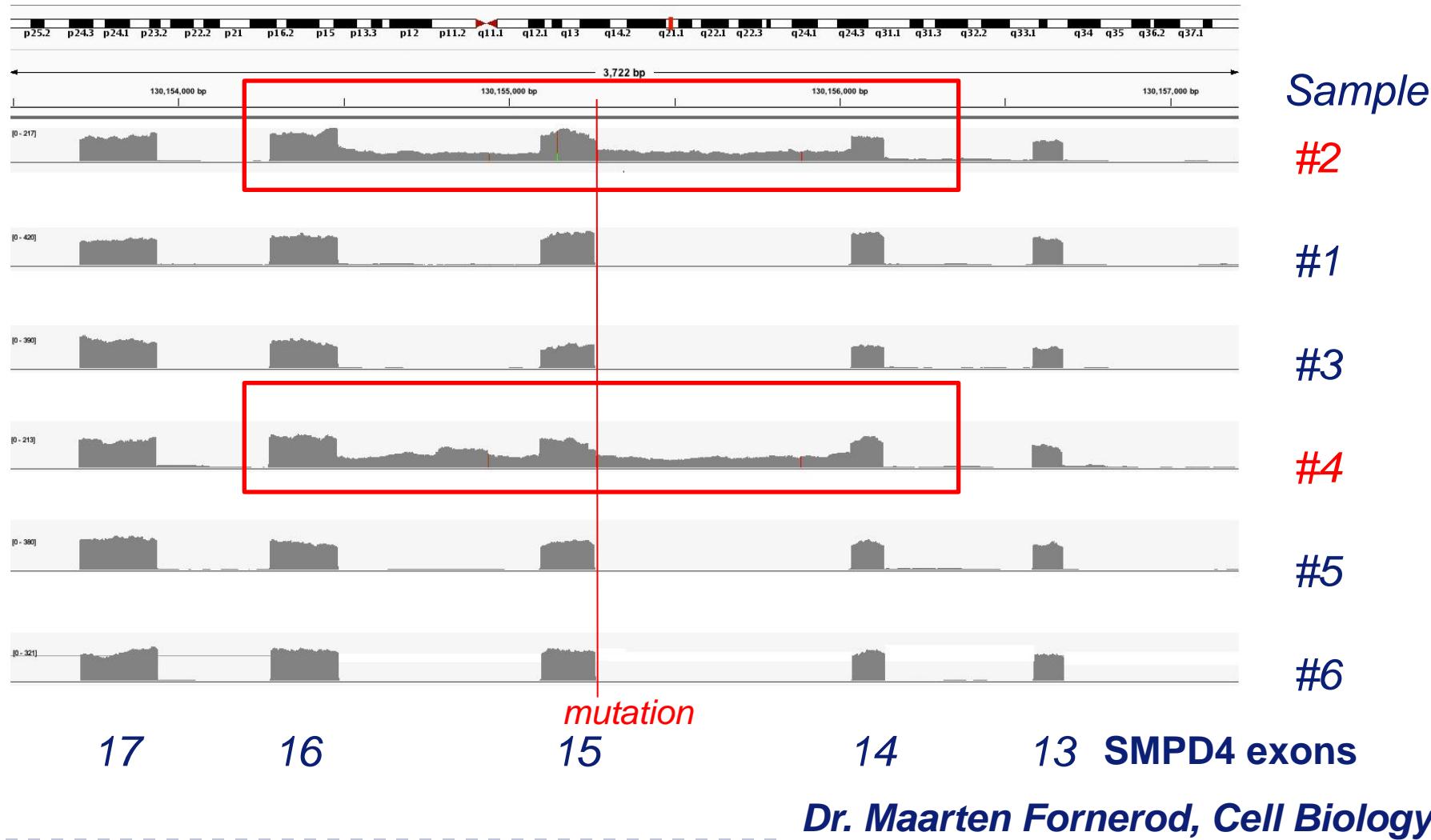


CELL

RNASeq reads from ROH on chromosome 2q22



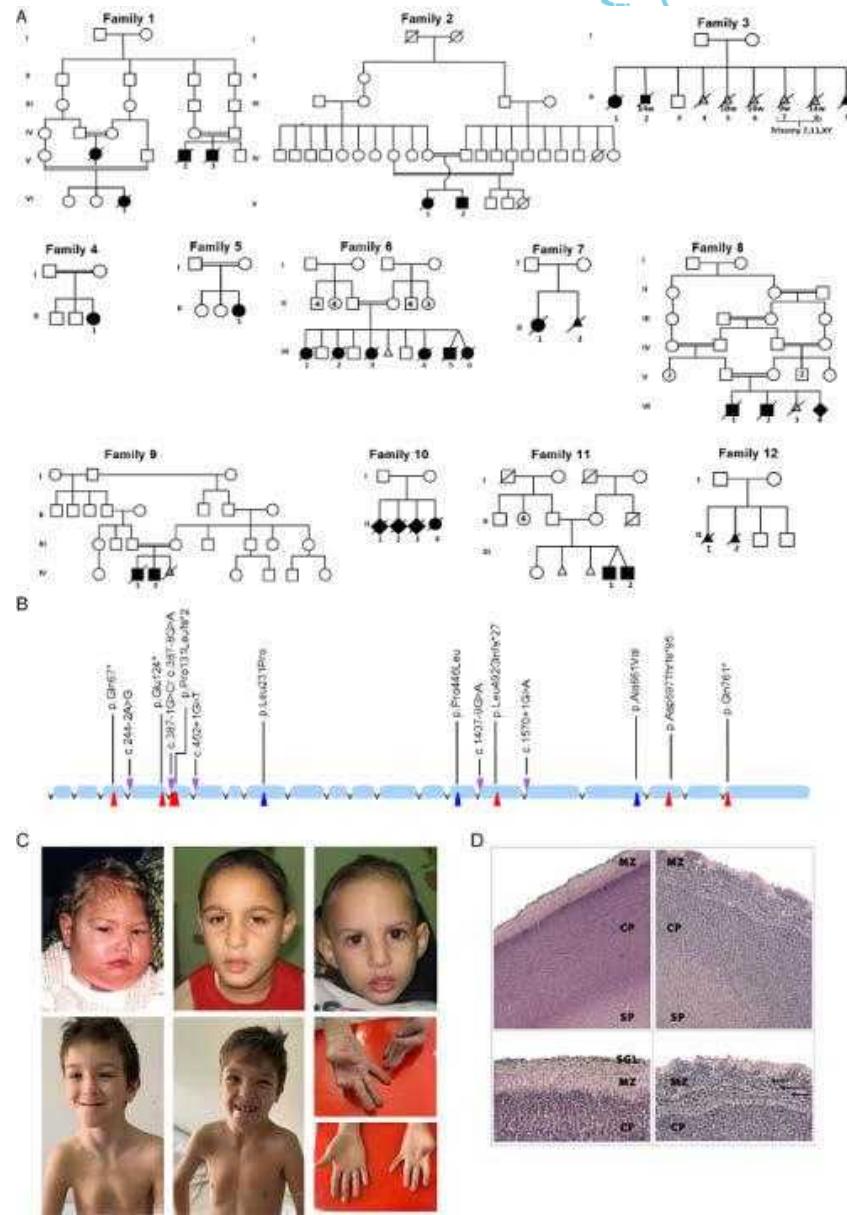
A single nucleotide mutation in **INTRON 14 of SMPD4** (chr2:130,155,051 G>T) creates a mutant splice acceptor site, close to exon 15



SMPD4 recessive variants cause the same phenotype



Open access databases of genomic variants: <https://www.genematcher.org/>



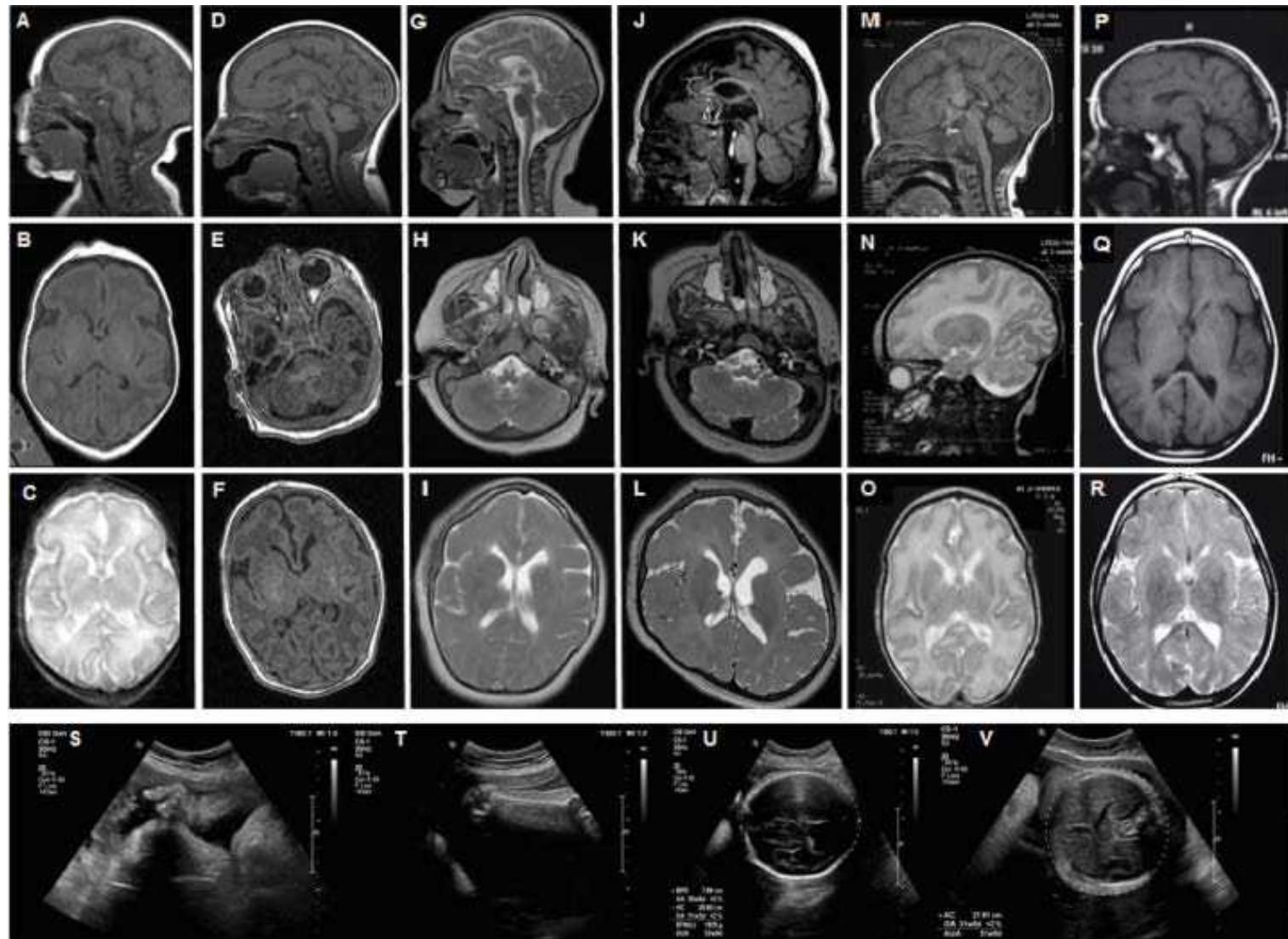
ARTICLE

Loss of SMPD4 Causes a Developmental Disorder Characterized by Microcephaly and Congenital Arthrogryposis

Pamela Magini,^{1,40} Daphne J. Smits,^{2,40} Laura Vandervore,^{2,3} Rachel Schot,² Marta Columbaro,⁴ Esmee Kasteleinjijn,² Mees van der Ent,⁵ Flavia Palombo,⁶ Maarten H. Lequin,⁷ Marjolein Dremmen,⁸ Marie Claire Y. de Wit,⁹ Mariasavina Severino,¹⁰ Maria Teresa Divizia,¹¹ Pasquale Striano,^{12,13} Natalia Ordóñez-Herrera,¹⁴ Amal Alhashem,^{15,16} Ahmed Al Fares,^{15,16} Malak Al Ghamdi,¹⁷ Arndt Rolfs,¹⁴ Peter Bauer,¹⁴ Jeroen Demmers,¹⁸ Frans W. Verheijen,² Martina Wilke,² Marion van Slegtenhorst,² Peter J. van der Spek,¹⁹ Marco Seri,²⁰ Anna C. Jansen,^{3,21} Rolf W. Stöttmann,²² Robert B. Hufnagel,²³ Robert J. Hopkin,^{22,24} Deema Aljeaid,²⁵ Wojciech Wiszniewski,^{26,27} Paweł Gawlinski,²⁷ Milena Laure-Kamionowska,²⁸ Fowzan S. Alkuraya,²⁹ Hanah Akleh,³⁰ Valentina Stanley,³¹ Damir Musaev,³¹ Joseph G. Gleeson,³¹ Maha S. Zaki,³² Nicola Brunetti-Pierri,^{33,34} Gerarda Cappuccio,^{33,34} Bella Davidov,³⁵ Lina Basel-Salmon,^{35,36,47} Lily Bazak,³⁸ Noa Ruhrman Shahar,³⁵ Aida Bertoli Avella,¹² Ghayda M. Mirzaa,^{38,39} William B. Dobyns,³⁸ Tommaso Pippucci,¹ Maarten Fornerod,^{5,41} and Grazia M.S. Mancini^{2,41,*}

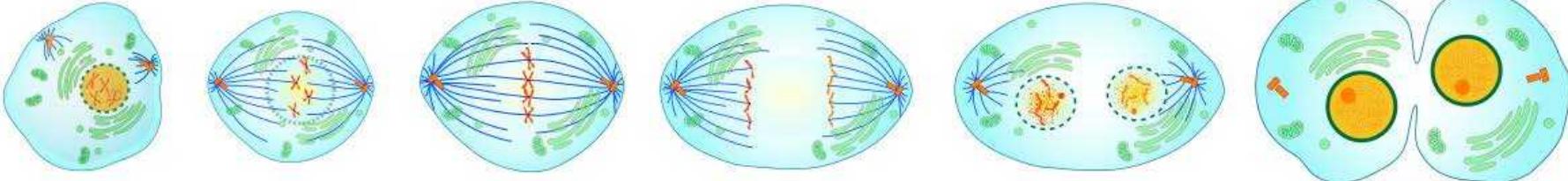
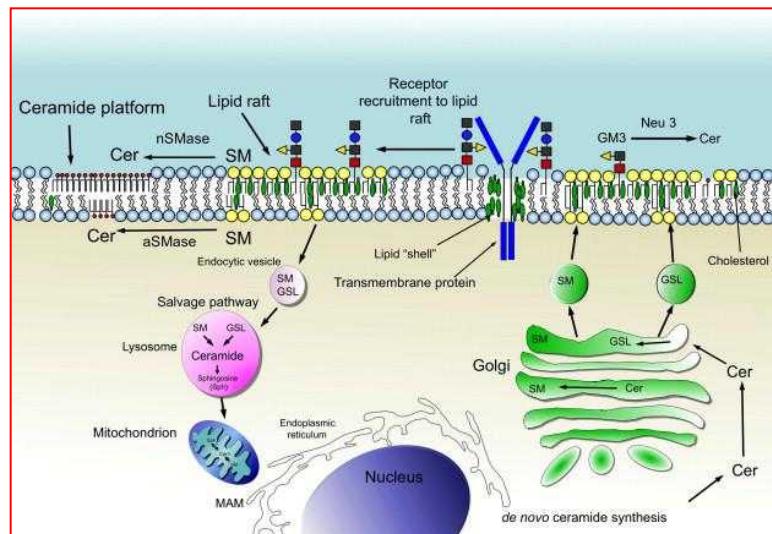
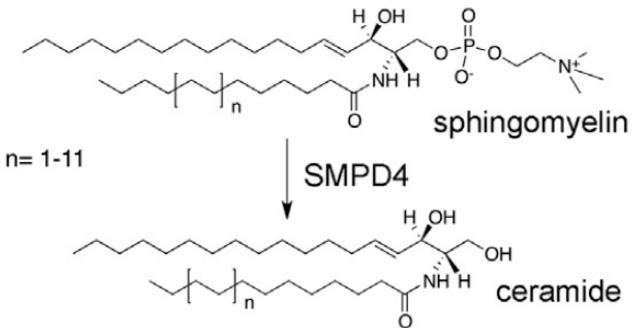
AJHG 5 Sept 2019, online

SMPD4 defect: Microcephaly with simplified gyral pattern and hypomyelination



Link between SMPD4, membrane and cell proliferation?

- SMPD4 is a neutral sphingomyelinase in the ER membrane
- Sphingomyelin is particularly abundant in de Outer Nuclear Membrane
- Dynamics of Nuclear Membrane important during cell division (mitosis)



SMPD4 sequence identical to NET13, Nuclear Envelope Transmembrane protein-13



Nuclear envelope proteomics: Novel integral membrane proteins of the inner nuclear membrane

Mathias Dreger^{*†}, Luiza Bengtsson^{*†}, Torsten Schöneberg[‡], Henning Otto^{*}, and Ferdinand Hucho^{*§}

^{*}Institute for Chemistry/Biochemistry, Free University Berlin, Thielallee 63, D-14195 Berlin, Germany; and [‡]Institute of Pharmacology, Medical Faculty, Free University Berlin, Thielallee 67–73, D-14195 Berlin, Germany

Edited by J. Richard McIntosh, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, and approved August 10, 2001 (received for review April 24, 2001)

PNAS | October 9, 2001 | vol. 98 | no. 21 | 11943–11948

Cell. Mol. Life Sci. (2010) 67:1353–1369
DOI 10.1007/s00018-010-0257-2

Cellular and Molecular Life Sciences

RESEARCH ARTICLE

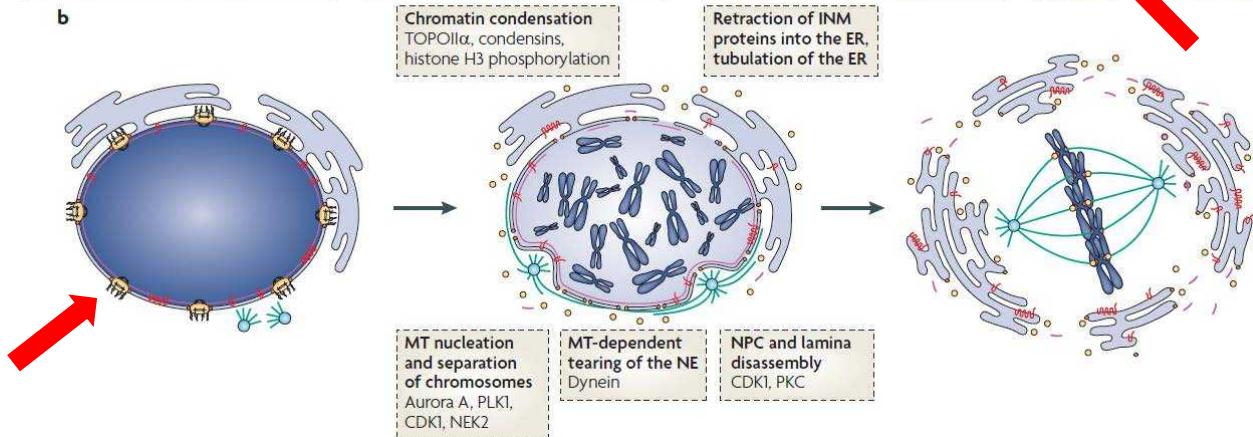
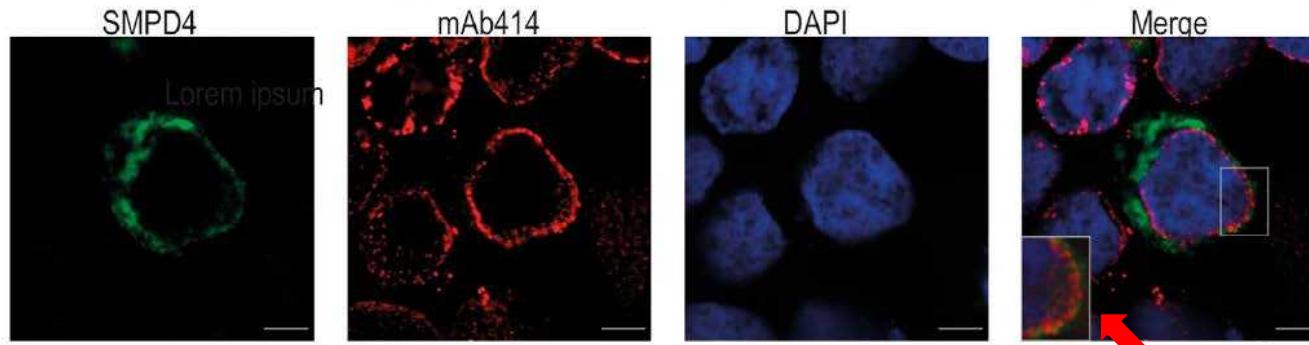
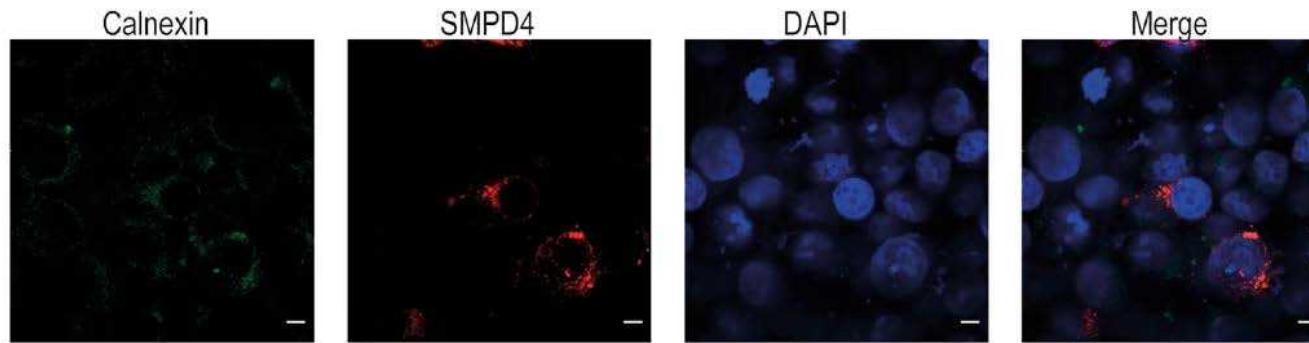
Cell-specific and lamin-dependent targeting of novel transmembrane proteins in the nuclear envelope

Poonam Malik · Nadia Korfali · Vlastimil Srzen · Vassiliki Lazou ·
Dzmitry G. Batrakou · Nikolaj Zuleger · Deirdre M. Kavanagh ·
Gavin S. Wilkie · Martin W. Goldberg · Eric C. Schirmer

Link between nuclear membrane and mitosis



Daphne Smits

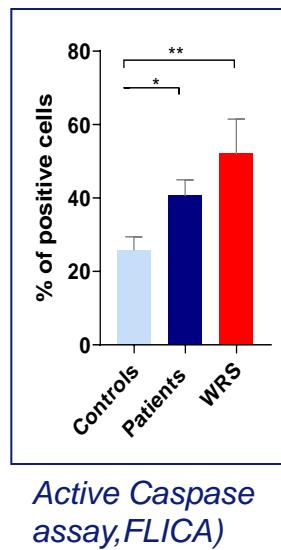
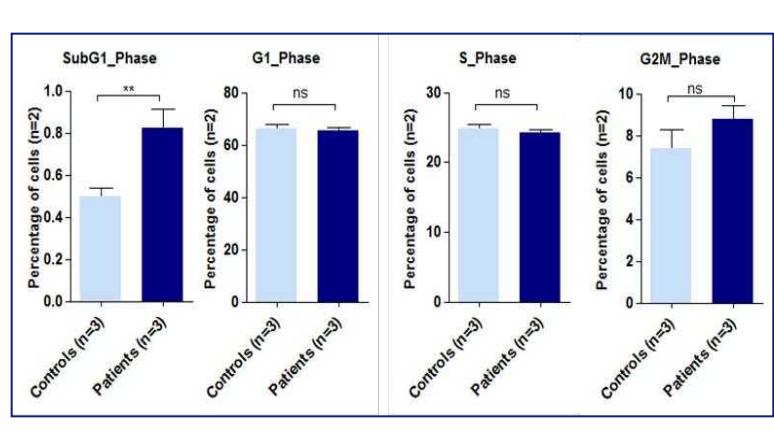
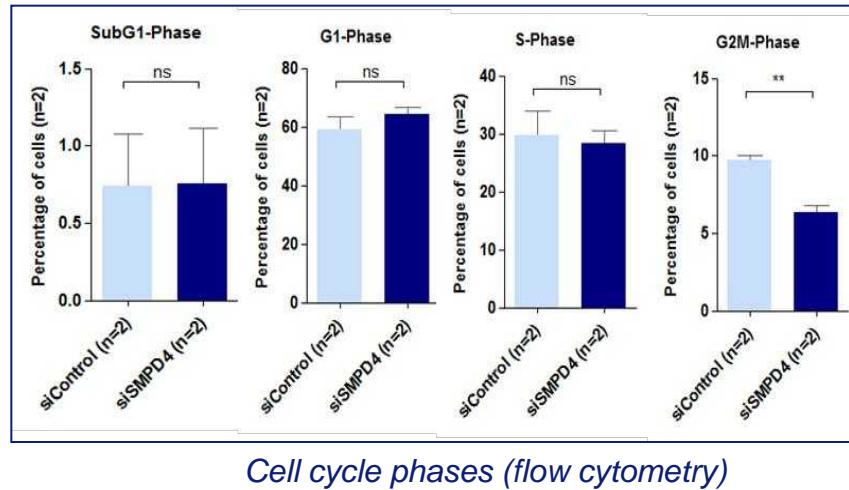
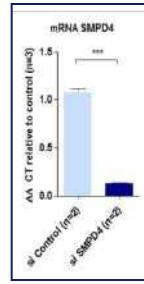


*Nuclear envelope
breaks down
during mitosis*

SMPD4 localizes
at the nuclear
envelope

Loss of *SMPD4* results in cell cycle defects and apoptosis

Daphne Smits, Rachel Schot, Maura van Mook



KD SMPD4

- ↓ Dividing cells
- G1 delay

Patient fibroblasts

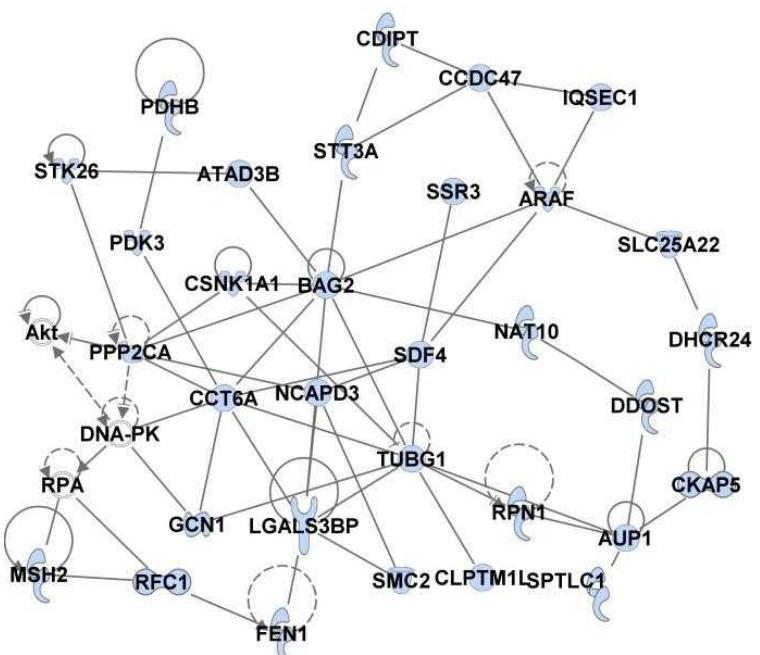
- Increased apoptosis
- No G1 delay



SMPD4 interacting proteins are localized in the ER and the nuclear envelope

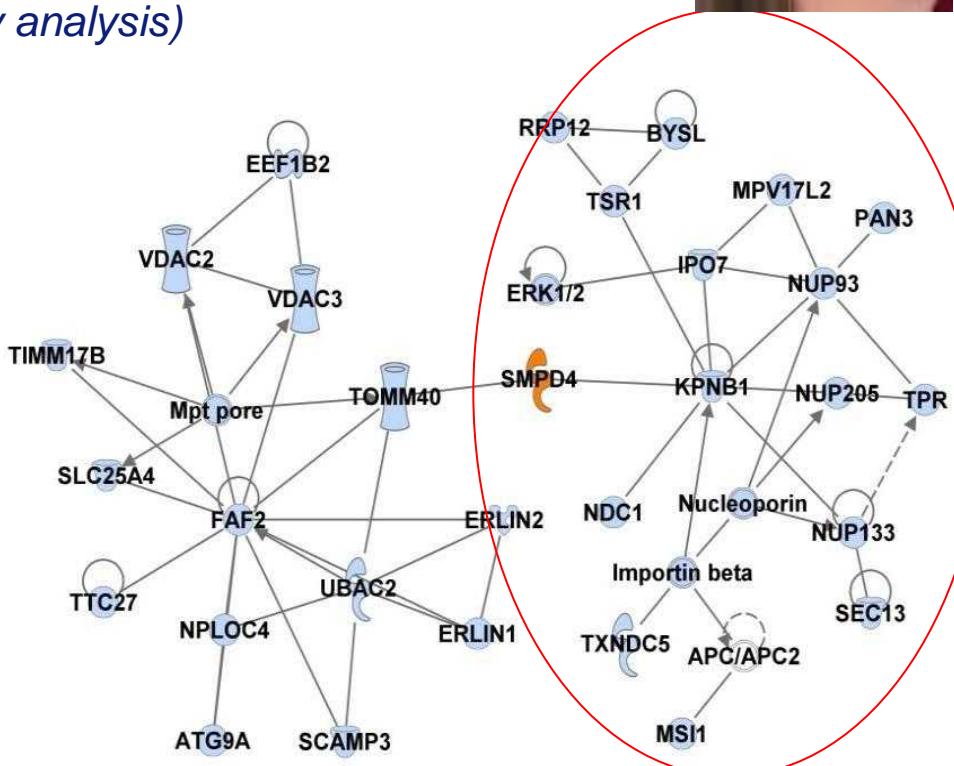
Pulldown of Myc-SMPD4 → Mass spectrometry

- 253 significant potential binding partners
- Network analysis in IPA (ingenuity pathway analysis)



ER membrane proteins

Involved in protein folding, protein synthesis, protein translocation



ER + Nuclear envelope

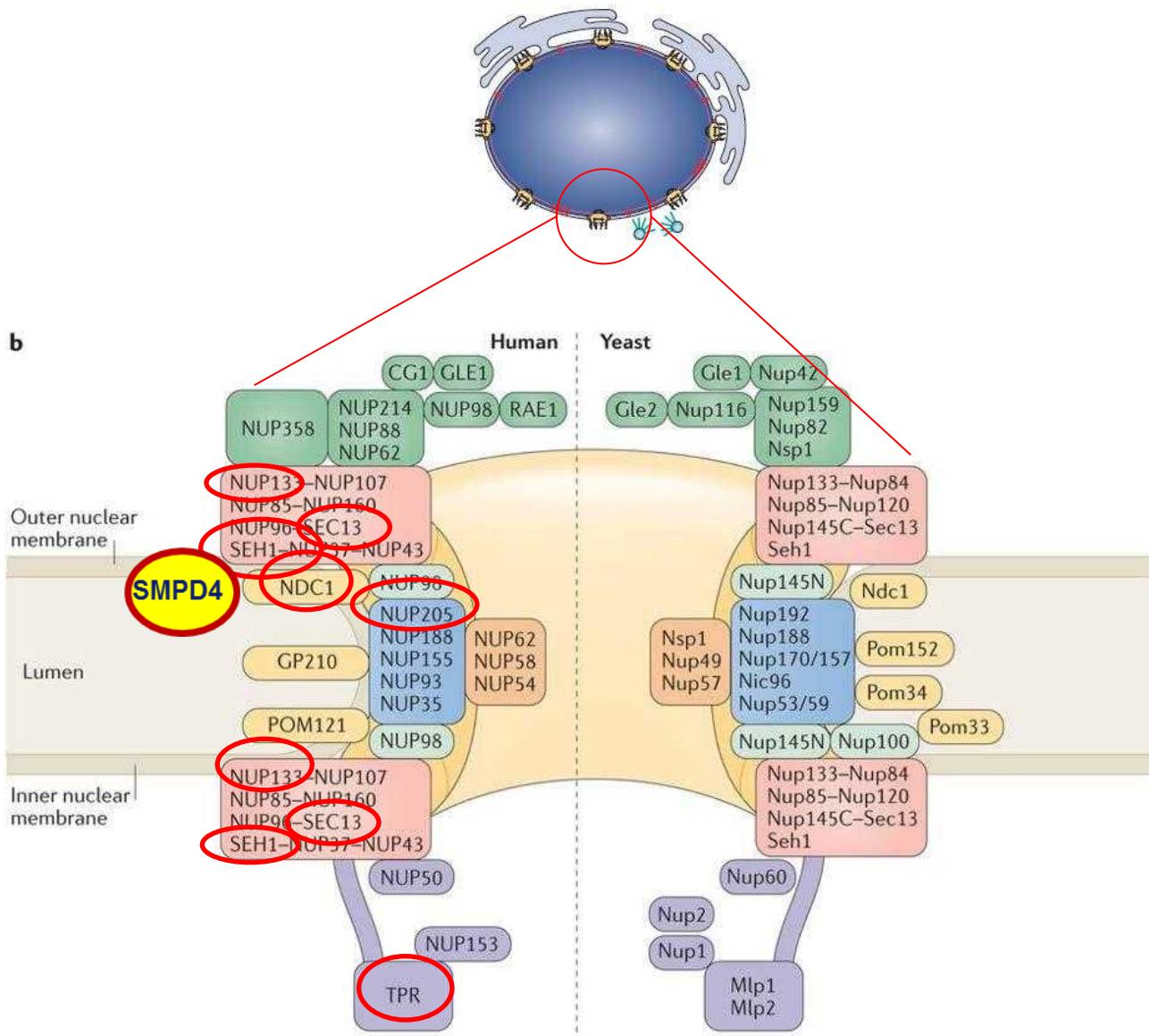
Several components of the nuclear pore complex

SMPD4 localizes at the Nuclear Pore Complex

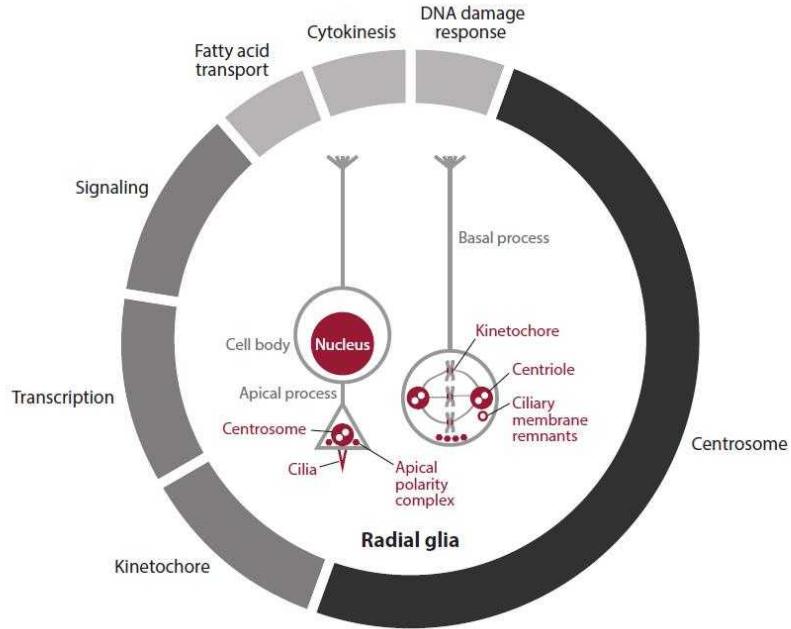
Cytoplasm

Nuclear envelope

Nuclear lumen



Divya Jayaraman,^{1,2,3} Byoung-Il Bae,⁴
and Christopher A. Walsh^{1,5,6}



- SMPD4 is an outer Nuclear Membrane sphingomyelinase associated with the Nuclear Pore Complex
- Lack of SMPD4 leads to MIC, SGP and Hypomyelination during brain development,
- Linking lipid metabolism to neural progenitors proliferation and differentiation

The perspective of the clinical geneticist on multidisciplinary collaboration in MCD research

Lessons learned:

MACF1 > periodic multidisciplinary MRI review sessions support recognition and classification of rare MCD phenotypes

INTS8/1 > accurate phenotyping supports genome data interpretation and leads to syndrome recognition

SMPD4 > searching beyond the exome and integrating new technologies is increasingly needed

All > importance of long term follow up of patients with rare phenotypes



- **Erasmus MC:**

Clinical Genetics

Rachel Schot, Laura Vandervore, Daphne Smits, Marjon van Slegtenhorst, Martina Wilke, Frans Verheijen, Alice Brooks, Esmee Kastelein, Vincenzo Bonifati, Stefan Barakat, Maura van Mook

Cell Biology

Maarten Fornerod, Niels Galjart, Raymond Poot

Pathology

Peter van der Spek, Max Kros, Stefanie Brock

Child Neurology: Marie Claire de Wit

Radiology: Marjolein Dremmen

Proteomics: Jeroen Demmers, Dick Dekkers

- **Patients and families, Referring clinicians, Collaborators:**

Anna Jansen, UZ Brussel

Nadia Bahi-Buisson, Paris

Andrew Fry, Cardiff

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Renske Oegema, Utrecht

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Amal Alhashem, Riyadh

Bella Davidov, Tel Aviv

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Rolf Stottmann, Cincinnati

Alexandra Afenjar, Paris

Stephanie Coury, Boston

Boris Keren, Paris

Caroline Nava, Paris

Florence Renaldo, Paris

María José Sanchez, Murcia

Wen-Hann Tan, Boston and many more....